


National Society for Lunacy Reform



REPORT for 1925.



Published by
THE NATIONAL SOCIETY FOR LUNACY REFORM,
32 & 33 Avenue Chambers, Southampton Row,
LONDON, W.C 1.

National Society for Lunacy Reform.

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Secretary: EDWARD G. SMITH,
32, Avenue Chambers, Southampton Row, W.C.

ANNUAL REPORT 1925.

NATIONAL SOCIETY FOR LUNACY REFORM.

The chief event in 1925 has been the sitting of the Royal Commission on Lunacy and Mental Disorder, and this Society's most important work has been the collection of evidence for the Commission and the submission of its case through its Chairman, Mr. R. Montgomery Parker. The Commission devoted four days to the hearing of the Society's evidence.

The actual appointment of the Royal Commission and the searching manner in which evidence has been taken, have been, in themselves, a recognition that the charges against the lunacy system, so long made by this Society, have merited investigation and the evidence given has justified us in our indictment. When the whole of the evidence comes to be published in the current year, we shall give it our most careful and critical consideration, and the public who read it will be able to see for themselves that practically every criticism made against the asylums and the Lunacy Act has been supported by the admissions of the numerous witnesses who have, in one function or another, represented the administration.

At the beginning of the year, the Society proffered to the Commission the evidence of a number of selected witnesses who had had first hand knowledge of asylum conditions. This



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number was reduced by the Commission to no more than six, and one of these six witnesses was heard in public. After his evidence the Commission decided that any further evidence by ex-patients must be in private, and advanced, as a reason for this, the opinion that the giving of evidence in public was contrary to the interest and health of the witnesses themselves. The Society took a very strong stand against this decision, protesting that it was necessary in the general interest that such evidence as the Society's witnesses had offered should be given the largest possible amount of publicity and that the Society could not associate itself with evidence given or heard in secret. The Commission persisted in its attitude and the Society withdrew the other five witnesses.

In view of the Commission's opinion, the Society offered alternative evidence from ex-attendants and nurses, asylum chaplains and others, who, not being patients, had first hand knowledge of asylum conditions. This evidence was never called for.

The action of the Commission, which we feel to be thoroughly unjustifiable, constituted a very grave injustice not only to the persons concerned, but to the Society, which had gone to great trouble in taking and selecting evidence, preparing proofs of witnesses and doing a very large amount of work of this kind in the public interest. It is impossible not to feel that a denial of a public hearing, and therefore of Press reports, of evidence of such an important and vital nature, was calculated to conceal and minimise the number of existing evils and to hinder the public demand for reform without which administrative departments are very rarely moved to progressive action.

Several of the most important points may be recapitulated:—

1. *Carelessness and Unjustifiability in Certification.* It was admitted before the Commission by a Justice of the Peace that he himself had signed the reception order for a large number of patients, without any other examination or care than that of seeing that a patient was actually in a cab which drove up to his house, while other J.P.'s admitted that either they had not seen patients or were guided entirely by the doctor's certificates and did not think they were competent or authorised to make any examination or inquiry. It was stated by a Doctor in charge of a London Poor Law Infirmary, that he was habitually certifying as lunatics and sending to asylums, persons who were suffering from pneumonia and other illnesses with high temperature which caused temporary delirium. These

unhappy persons are subjected to the stigma of having been pauper lunatics and to the degrading and depressing surroundings of a lunatic ward.

These are only two of the admissions on the question of certification and constitute a startling justification for our charges.

2. *Food in Asylums.* The Society has heard a very large amount of evidence from ex-patients and patients-on-leave of the inadequate and unsatisfactory food in mental hospitals. The Committee appointed by the Ministry of Health to inquire into the question of dietary elucidated some startling facts.

Evidence before the Commission was to the effect that while 4/6 per week per head was paid for the patient's food, that of the attendants cost 13/6, exactly three times as much. When one considers that asylum patients are sick persons, needing unusual care and nourishment, this indicates a state of things which cannot be described as anything less than monstrous.

3. *The Magistrate's Functions.* The Society made strong representations that in all proceedings for the certification and detention of patients the Magistrate, as representing lay opinion, should act in a judicial capacity, and that the ordinary procedure of judicial investigation should be followed. This would entail full testing of the evidence and the definite opportunity being given to the individual whose sanity was in question of knowing the allegations made against him, and obtaining the evidence to explain or rebut them. At present he is generally kept in complete ignorance of these vital facts. The Society further urged that some Judicial authority should be empowered to hear applications for discharge and consider evidence in support. This duty is now entrusted to the Visiting Committee of Asylums, who often merely accept the Medical Superintendent's view as conclusive.
4. *Cruelty to Patients.* Charges of cruelty to patients have persistently been decried and denied by the Board of Control, but the evidence heard by the Royal Commission has been sufficient to prompt the Chairman to remark that "he was satisfied that cases of cruelty, possibly cases of gross cruelty did occur, which should not occur." (Extract from *The Times*, 5th March, 1925.)

A medical superintendent of one of the largest licensed houses, in giving evidence, said that since the employment of women nurses for the male patients, regrettable incidents such as fractured ribs which were accounted for or caused by "slipping or falling on the side of the bath" had absolutely ceased. This was obviously a very pointed admission on the mishandling of the patients.

Forcible drugging of patients. Evidence was tendered to show that drugs are persistently used in asylums for other than actual therapeutic reasons, and that violent purgatives are administered as forms of "medical restraint" or for punishment. It was admitted before the Commission that croton oil has been and is still in use in asylums, and after hearing these admissions, a distinguished medical member of the Commission expressed his great surprise, adding that croton oil was a violent poison and should never be used except in the most rare and extreme cases. In one asylum the consumption was admitted to have exceeded 2,000 doses per annum in recent years.

5. *Licensed Houses.* The Society in evidence strongly opposed the contention of the British Medical Association and other witnesses that Licensed Houses should be increased in number. They urged that their accounts should be audited and that the conduct of this class of business under Government Licence, without any restriction on the profits, was against the public conscience. These views were not sympathetically received by the Commission. Later the Society were able to tender additional evidence of a Licensed House where most of the medical and senior staff were remunerated by a commission on profits, ranging from some £1,500 per annum downwards, in addition to their salaries, where patients had been systematically overcharged on clothing and other necessities purchased for them and where the profits exceeded 30 per cent. per annum. These matters have been investigated by the Royal Commission and will be dealt with in their Report.

Such public admissions as these prove beyond question that the Society's efforts have been of the utmost necessity.

The Society's Annual Meeting was held on July 14th, when the report and financial statement for 1924 were submitted and

NATIONAL SOCIETY FOR LUNACY REFORM.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1925.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
To Salaries	364	0	0	By Subscriptions and Donations, including con- tributions towards Book Distribution...	727	5	8
National Health and Unemployment Stamps	6	3	8	Sale of Dr. Lomax's Book	15	11	
Rent of Office	80	0	0	Sale of other literature	11	0	
Telephone	11	1	6				
Lighting, Heating and Cleaning	29	4	9				
Insurances	2	7	0				
Printing, Circulars and Stationery, etc.	48	0	10				
Postages	28	0	9½				
Advertising		10	0				
Travelling Expenses	2	11	3				
Hall and Room Hire	2	2	0				
Papers, etc.	2	13	4				
Assistance to Patients	2	0	3				
Meeting Expenses	1	6	1				
Investigation Expenses	5	15	0				
Carriage, etc.	5	15	10½				
Repairs to Typewriter	2	15	0				
Bank Interest and Charges	4	9	7				
Audit Fee	5	5	0				
Sundry Expenses	12	3	2½				
Amount written off Lease	8	10	0				
" " stock of Dr. Lomax's							
" " Books	5	0	0				
" " in respect of Loans to							
" " Patients	2	14	6				
	£632	9	7½				
Balance, Surplus of Income over Expendi- ture carried down	96	2	11½				
	£728	12	7				
To Amount carried to Balance Sheet	251	2	11½	By Balance brought down	96	2	11½
				Donations in liquidation of Loans	155	0	0
	£251	2	11½		£251	2	11½

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1925.

LIABILITIES.		ASSETS.	
Creditors	£ s. d.	Cash in hand	£ s. d.
<i>Income and Expenditure Account</i> :—	37 15 0	Midland Bank, Ltd.,	5 3 2½
As per accompanying statement	251 2 11½	Account	16 5 4
Less: Balance from last Accounts	192 19 5	Typewriter	5 0 0
	58 3 6½	Lease, as at 31st December, 1925	68 0 0
		Less amount written off	8 10 0
		Stock of Dr. Loman's Book as at 31st December, 1924	15 0 0
		Less amount written off (including stock sold)	5 0 0
			10 0 0
			£95 18 6½

I have examined the books and vouchers of the Society for the year 1925, and certify that, in my opinion, the foregoing statements are properly drawn up so as to exhibit the position of affairs in accordance with the information given me and as shown by the books.

10, Gray's Inn Square, Gray's Inn, London, W.C. 1.
10th February, 1926.

T. WATSON COLLIN,
Chartered Accountant.

NOTE.—Any communications as to the accuracy of the subscription list should be addressed to the Auditor as above.

DONATIONS AND SUBSCRIPTIONS, 1925.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Acton-Bond, A.	2	6		Brayshaw, Miss	10	0	
Adams, A. C.	2	6		Brinsdon, T.	5	0	
Adams, Miss E.	5	0		Broadbent, H. A.	2	6	
Adams, Mrs. M.	2	6		Brooks, E. W.	1	1	0
Adamson, Miss G.	2	6		Broughton, Alderman A.	2	6	
Addy, Miss G. C.	2	6		Brown, Miss C.	7	6	
Adey, Miss C. M.	10	0		Brown, Miss C. M.	1	1	6
Agg-Gardner, Sir James, M.P.	2	6		Brown, F. S.	3	0	
Albright, Miss M. C.	1	0	0	Browne, Mr. & Mrs. W. E. C.	7	6	
Albright, W. A.	3	0	0	Budden, Mrs. F.	2	6	
Allen, Miss A. G.	5	0		Buist, H. M.	5	0	
Allen, Miss K.	5	0		Bull, Mrs. E. B.	1	0	0
Allen & Unwin (George)	2	6		Bull, S.	5	0	
Amphlete, P. C.	1	6		Bull, T.	5	0	
Anon.	5	0		Bunsen, Mrs. L. de	1	1	0
Anon.	9			Burke, Miss C. M.	2	6	
Anon.	10	0		Burnham, Mrs. J.	5	0	
Anson, Miss	2	6		Bush Hill Park Women's Co-op. Guild	5	0	
Archer, Mrs. F. R.	1	0		Bushell, F. E.	3	3	0
Armstrong, Mrs. G. H.	1	1	0	Butcher, Mrs.	1	1	0
Ashwell, Miss L.	10	6		Buxton, Mrs. L.	3	0	0
Astor, Lady	5	0	0	Buxton, Mrs. R.	10	0	
Auldjo, Miss F.	1	1	0	Byles, Lady	3	0	
Avery, Miss A. L.	2	6		Byng, Mrs. I.	1	1	0
Backhouse, Mrs. E.	3	0	0	Cadbury Heath Adult School	2	6	
Bacon, C.	1	1	0	Cadbury, Mrs. G.	2	6	
Baillie-Weaver, Mrs. G.	5	0	0	Cadbury, G.	1	3	6
Baillie-Weaver, H.	100	0	0	Caird, Mrs. H.	2	6	
Baillie-Worthington, Mrs.	10	0	0	Calton, Mrs. E. A.	5	0	0
Baillie-Worthington, Mrs.	3	0	0	Carey, Mrs. W.	2	0	0
Baines, Mrs. L.	10	0		Carey, Capt. W.	1	0	0
Balston, J. T.	1	0	0	Carlin, W. J.	1	0	0
Barretti, Miss J. M.	15	0		Carpenter, Rev. J. E.	10	0	
Barnett, Dame Henrietta	5	0		Carpenter, Mrs. H.	2	0	0
Barr, Miss J.	5	0		Carter, Mrs. G. P.	2	6	
Barratt, A.	2	6		Catford Women's Co-op. Guild	2	6	
Barrow, H.	5	0		Catford Women's Co-op. Guild	2	6	
Barry, Mrs. A.	1	1	0	Cavendish Bentinck, Lord	1	0	0
Battersea, Lady	2	6		Henry, M.P.	2	0	0
Battersea Women's Adult School	2	6		Chadwick, J.	2	0	0
Bass, A. I. V.	10	6		Chalk, G. B.	2	6	
Battrick, H. J.	5	0		Channon, H. J.	1	1	0
Baynes, D. H. G.	2	2	0	Chapman, W.	2	6	
Baynes, Miss D. J.	2	0	0	Chatfield, Mrs. T.	5	0	
Beadon, Miss	3	6		Chesterton, G. K.	1	1	0
Bealing, Mrs. J.	5	6		Chevalier, Mrs.	2	6	
Beckett-Overy, Dr.	10	0		Christie, Miss M. H.	2	6	
Beeby, Mrs. M. F.	2	6		Clarke, Miss M. B.	5	0	0
Behrens, L. F.	2	6		Clark, G. E. P.	5	0	
Bell, Miss A.	1	0	0	Clothier, Mrs. E. B.	1	0	0
Bell, Miss E.	10	0	0	Clotworthy, Mrs. S.	12	0	
Bengough, Mrs. & Miss	1	5	0	Coates, Mrs. D.	1	1	0
Berry, H.	10	6		Cobb, Mrs. C.	15	0	
Bevington, Mrs. F.	1	0	0	Cobden-Sanderson, Mrs.	1	1	0
Biheller, Mrs.	2	6		Cochran, Mrs.	2	6	
Birdee, Miss	1	1	0	Cock, Rev. W.	2	6	
Bishop, Mrs. & Miss	2	6		Coleridge Farr, Mrs. E. M.	15	6	
Blades, Sir Rowland	5	0		Collection	10	0	
Blake, Mrs. E. M.	5	0		Colton, J.	10	0	
Blake, Dame L. Aldrich	2	6		Compton, Miss E.	1	4	6
Blenkhorn, R.	5	0		Conway-Cobb, Mrs.	5	0	
Booth-Clibbon, Mrs. C.	5	0		Condon-Murphy, T.	2	2	0
Booth-Tucker, Mrs. Comm.	2	6		Cook, Miss E.	2	0	
Boulton, F.	2	6		Cooksey, Mrs.	3	0	
Bowhay, Miss B. L.	5	0		Cooke-Taylor, C. R.	5	0	
Boyle, Dr. Helen	5	0		Corbett-Fisher, Mrs.	10	6	
Bradley, Mrs.	1	0	0	Cotton-Haig, Miss E.	2	6	
Bradley, Miss M. S.	10	0		Cowan, L. A.	10	0	
Braithwaite, I.	10	0		Cox, Mrs. C.	2	6	
Brenton, Mrs.	10	6		Cox, Mr. & Mrs. C.	5	0	
Brett, Miss L. L.	2	6		Cramb, M. J. H.	10	6	
Briggs, Miss D. L.	1	0	0	Croft, J. E.	10	0	

£ s. d.			£ s. d.		
Croft, Miss B.	6	Fraser, Miss A. J. ...	10	0 0
Cross, Miss M. ...	2	0	Frazer, Mrs. A. ...	5	0
Crump, Mrs. E. J. ...	2	6	Frazer, Mrs. A. ...	10	0
Cunliffe, Mrs. ...	2	6	Freedman, Mrs. ...	2	6
Curnow, T. J. ...	8	6	Freeman, P. ...	2	6
Curtis-Heywood, Miss E. W. ...	2	6	Friend, A. ...	10	0
Curtler, A. ...	3	0	Frith, Mrs. L. M. ...	2	6
Davey, Mrs. A. C. ...	5	0	Fry, Mrs. J. ...	1	3 0
Davey, C. T. ...	1	1 0	Fry, Lady ...	1	0 0
Davies, Miss J. ...	10	6	Fry, Lady ...	10	0
Davies, Miss L. ...	2	6	Fry, Miss J. ...	5	0
Davis, Ald. D. J., J.P. ...	5	0	Fulton-Worger, Mrs ...	2	6
Davison, A. ...	5	0	Galsworthy, J. ...	5	5 0
Day, Mrs. T. A. ...	5	0	Gamlan, Miss ...	1	0 0
Day, Mrs. C. ...	2	6	Gamlan, Miss ...	5	0
Day & Co., Messrs. ...	3	3 0	Gaul, Miss L. ...	5	0
Derben, Mrs. ...	4	0	Garvagh, Lady ...	5	0
Devine, Rev. M., D.D. ...	2	6	Geary, Mrs. G. M. ...	3	0
Dingwall, Miss E. ...	2	6	Gibb, Miss A. M. ...	5	0
Dick, L. H. ...	2	6	Gibb, Mrs. ...	5	0
Dick Hart, Mrs. ...	1	0 0	Gile, Miss ...	2	6
Dixon Davies, Mrs. ...	10	0	Giles, E. ...	2	6
Dobell, H. ...	1	0 0	Gillie, Rev. R. C. ...	5	0
Dobbie, Miss L. ...	2	0	Glanville, Miss M. ...	2	6
Dobbie, Miss L. ...	5	0	Goldsmith, Mrs. ...	9	0
Dodd, J. ...	1	1 0	Gooch, G. P. ...	1	1 0
Dodd, J. T., Esq., J.P. ...	5	0	Gospel Oak Adult School	7	6
Donaldson, Rev. Canon F. L. ...	5	0	Gossip, A. ...	10	0
Doncaster, A. ...	2	6	Goudge, Mrs. H. E. ...	10	0
Doncaster, Miss C. M. ...	2	6	Goulding, Mrs. M. E. ...	10	6
Donkin, Miss S. S. ...	1	0 0	Gowans, J. ...	2	6
Donkin, Miss S. S. ...	10	0	Graham, Mrs. H. ...	1	1 0
Doubleday, Mrs. E. M. ...	2	6	Graham-Jones, Miss E. M. ...	10	0
Douglas-Hamilton, Mrs. E. ...	1	1 0	Grant, Mrs. L. ...	10	0
Douglas-Pennant, Miss V. ...	2	6	Graveley, A. F. ...	5	0
Downer, Rev. Dr. A. C. ...	2	6	Graves, D. ...	2	6
Dowson, Mrs. A. ...	1	1 0	Gray, Miss M. G. ...	1	0 0
Dowson, Rev. H. E. ...	10	0	Grav, F. W. ...	5	0
Drinkwater, J. ...	1	1 0	Gray, F. W. ...	10	0
Dunn, W. ...	3	6	Green, Mrs. M. H. ...	5	0
D——, W. E. ...	1	0 0	Green, Miss F. ...	5	0
Dutt, Mrs. ...	9	0	Gregory, C. ...	2	6
Dyer, the Ven. the Archdeacon	2	6	Grinling, D. H. ...	1	0 0
Dyne, H. M. ...	2	6	Grubb, J. E., Esq., J.P. ...	5	0
E. K., Miss ...	5	0	Grubb, L. ...	2	6
Earnshaw, J. ...	1	1 0	Gulland, Miss E. ...	7	6
Eastman, Mrs. R. ...	2	6	Gunter, Miss E. M. ...	2	6
Eaton, Miss G. ...	5	0	Hackett, Mrs. B. ...	2	0
Ellis, Mrs. G. H. ...	10	0	Hackett, T. ...	5	0
Ellis, Mrs. G. H. ...	5	0	Hall, Miss A. E. ...	5	0
Ellis, Miss E. ...	1	1 0	Halstead Adult School	2	6
Ellis, Miss E. M. ...	1	0 0	Hamilton, Duchess of	3	3 0
Elliott, Rev. Dr. M. J. ...	2	6	Hancock, Miss D. M. ...	1	3 6
Elm Tree Adult School	2	6	Hanwell Patients	2	6
Empson, Miss M. ...	2	6	Harper, Mrs. F. M. ...	2	6
England, Miss H. M. ...	10	6	Harris, W. A. ...	5	0
England Miss H. M. ...	5	0	Harris, Miss L. ...	2	6
Enfield, Miss H. ...	1	0 0	Harris, Mrs. C. ...	5	0
Estcourt-Oswald, Miss ...	2	6	Harvey, Mrs. G. M. ...	10	6
Etty, Miss M. P. K. ...	10	0	Harvey, W. ...	2	6
Exeter, Bishop of ...	1	1 0	Harvey, W. ...	10	0
Ex-Services Welfare Society	150	0 0	Hay, Miss M. S. ...	2	6
Eyre, Lady Alicia ...	10	0	Haynes, Mrs. M. B. ...	1	0 0
Fabian Society (Women's... Group) ...	2	6	Helps, Mrs. A. ...	1	0
Fallows, J. A. ...	1	1 0	Henderson, A. D. ...	1	0 0
Farquharson, Mrs. V. ...	2	6	Henkel, Mrs. L. ...	5	0
Fearnhead, A. E. ...	2	6	Herbert, Mrs. M. W. ...	5	0
Fells, J. M. ...	2	6	Hewes, Mrs. C. ...	2	6
Fildes, A. ...	1	0 0	Hewlett Johnson, the Very Rev.	5	0
Finch, Miss R. ...	3	0	Hey, J. S. ...	2	2 0
Finlay, A. H. ...	5	0 0	Hibbs, H. J., Esq., J.P. ...	2	6
Fletcher, Mrs. A. ...	5	0	Highgate Road W.A.S. ...	10	0
Fletcher, J. H. ...	10	0 0	Hill, Mrs. A. ...	5	0
Ford-Smith, Mrs. ...	10	0	Hills, Major ...	1	0 0
Fox, A. F. ...	1	0 0	Hinckley, W.A.S. ...	2	6
			Hoare, Mrs. E. ...	2	12 0

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Hoare, H. E.	1	0	0	Lloyd-Holtzer, Mrs. J. A. ...	7	6	
Hobart, Lt.-Col. C. V. C. ...		5	0	Lock, Dr. W.	1	0	0
Hobman, J. B.	1	0	0	Lupton, A.	1	1	0
Hobbs, Mrs. L. J.		2	6	Macadam, Miss E.	5	0	0
Hollander, Dr. B.	1	1	0	Macdonnell, Miss J.		5	0
Holloway Adult School ...		2	6	Macgregor, C. J.		2	6
Holman, W.	10	0		Mactavish, J. M.		5	0
Horniman, Miss A. E. F. ...	4	0	0	Mahler, Mrs. J., J.P.	1	0	0
Horsnail, A. E.		2	6	Maillard, Rev. J.	2	2	0
Houston, Lady	1	0	0	Mare, Walter de la	10	0	
Howard, Mrs. E.	1	1	0	Marsh, Mrs. H.		5	0
Howard, Lt. E.		1	0	Martin, W. H.		5	0
Howard, Miss E. F.		5	0	Mason, Miss M. I.	3	0	0
Howard, Mrs. A.	10	0		Masterton, Mrs. D. E.		5	0
Howes, J. F.	1	1	0	Matcham, W.		2	6
Hudspeth, Mrs. J.	4	2	11	Mather, Miss B.		2	6
Hughes, Miss F.	10	6		Matthews, Miss D.		2	6
Hughes, Miss K. M.	1	0	0	Maynard, Miss E. F.		2	6
Hughes, Miss M. L. V. ...	10	0		Maynard, J. D.		5	0
Hulme, R.	1	1	0	McCreath, Mrs. E.	1	4	0
Hunt, Mrs. E.		5	0	McCreath, Mrs. E.		5	0
Hunter, Sir G. B.	2	0	0	McGeorge, Miss F. M.		4	0
Huntriss, Miss		5	0	McGeorge, Miss F. M.		2	6
Hurry, Miss H.	10	0		McLaren, Mr. and Mrs. D. B.	1	0	0
Hutton, F. H.	2	1	0	McLean, Miss I.		2	6
Hymans, Mrs.		5	0	McMedian, Miss I.		2	6
Hynes-Hirst, Mrs. L. M. ...		3	0	Meiklejohn, G. S.		5	0
Ikle, J. J.		2	6	Mellor, J. W.		2	6
Irvine, Miss E.	10	6		Memfrith, Mrs. L.		2	6
J——, Miss	1	0	0	Mennell, R. O.		5	0
James, Miss E. M.		5	0	Merz, Miss T.		2	6
James, Mrs. L.		3	0	Millard, Mrs. E.	1	1	0
Jeffreys, the Misses		2	6	Millington, Mrs. M.	1	1	0
Johnson, Mrs. J.		5	0	Milner, Mrs. A.	1	0	0
Jones, F. G.		2	6	Milner, Rt. Hon. Sir F., Bt.	2	2	0
Jones, H. F.		2	6	Milton, Miss M. A. E.		5	0
Josephy, Mrs. E.	1	0	0	Mitchell, Rev. A. M.		3	0
Jowitt-Wilson, Rev. J.		5	0	Molle, Mrs. C. M.		5	0
Kearne, the Misses B. & L.	3	0	0	Molteno, P. A.	1	1	0
Kearney, H.		1	0	Morgan, Mrs. V.		2	6
Keith, Miss C.		1	0	Morris, H. W.		5	0
Keith, Miss C.		2	6	Morris-Joseph, Rev.	10	6	
Kemp, Miss H. S.		2	6	Moscheles, Mrs. F.		2	6
Kenner, Miss F.		2	6	Mowbray, Miss A. M.		1	0
Kensington, Bishop of ...	10	0		Moyle, ex-Sergt. J.		2	6
Kentish Town Adult School		5	0	Murray, Mrs. M. S.		7	6
Kett, D. S.		5	0	Myers, L. H.	2	0	0
Kidd, R. H. H.	5	0	0	Nelson, Mrs.		2	6
King, Mrs. J.		5	0	Neville, Mrs. M. A.		2	6
Kingsley-Revett, Miss E. ...		2	6	New, E. H.		2	6
Kinsey-Peile, Mrs.		2	6	Newbold, C.		5	0
Kitson, Mrs. G.		2	6	Newlyn, W. J.	10	0	
Knight, Dr. E.	1	0	0	Newman, Sir Robert, Bt., M.P.		2	6
Knight, Dr. & Mrs. W. H. ...	2	2	0	Newton, Rev. R. P.	1	0	0
Knight, Miss M.		5	0	Nightingale, Rev. T.		2	6
Knight-Chorley, Dr. H. B. ...		5	0	Noel Buxton Trustees	20	0	0
Knowles, E. E.	5	0	0	Norman, C. H.	1	1	0
Laing, A. S.		2	6	Oddie, Miss L.	3	0	0
Lamb, Miss E.		5	0	Oldham Friends' Adult School		5	0
Lamb, Miss D.		5	0	Orchard, Dr. W. E.	1	0	0
Lamb, Mrs. M. E.		5	0	Orlivingstine, A.		2	6
Lane, H.		2	6	Orpheus Lodge Theosophical			
Lawrence, Mrs. Pethick ...	5	0	0	Society		5	0
Layng, Miss		2	6	Osborne, Miss		2	6
Lee, Mrs. E.		5	0	Overton, N.		1	0
Leeds, Mrs. H.	10	6		Over, Miss F. M.		2	6
Leif-Jones, Rt. Hon. S.	2	2	0	Parker, R. M. B.	1	0	0
Leigh-Aman, Major		5	0	Parley, J. E.		2	6
Leonard, G. H.		2	0	Paton, the Hon. Mrs. A.	10	0	
Leven, Mrs. M. S.		2	6	Payne, Miss J. E.	10	0	
Lewin, Dr. O.	1	1	0	Pealing, L.		2	6
Lewis, Miss R.	1	1	0	Pearson, Miss E. F.	1	0	0
Little, Mrs. A.		2	6	Pease, Mrs. L.	10	0	
Liveing, Mrs. H. S.		5	0	Pease, Miss R. E.	10	6	
Liverpool Co-op. Society ...		5	0	Peckover, Miss	1	0	0
Logie-Pirie, Mrs.	2	2	0	Pellisier, Mrs		2	6

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Perks, Lady E.	1	1	0	Taylor, Miss C.		2	6
Phillips, Mrs. M.	1	10	0	Taylor, Mrs. C. C.	1	1	0
Piggott, Mrs. E.		5	0	Taylor, Mrs. F.		3	0
Pike, Rev. C. E.		5	0	Teichmann, Mrs. M. L.	2	2	0
Pinnell, Mrs. E.	1	0	0	Tenny, Mrs. M.	1	1	0
Pollock, Mrs. A. G.	1	1	0	Thesiger, Mrs.	1	0	0
Powell, Rev. E. P., M.A.		2	6	Thomas, Miss J. M.		5	0
Porritt, Miss E. M.		2	6	Thompson, W. H.	1	0	0
Pratt, Miss E.		2	6	Thompson, W. P.		2	6
Proctor, H. R.	1	1	0	Tiplady, Miss F. M.	2	0	0
Radford, F.	1	6	0	Tiplady, Miss F. M.	1	0	0
Raleigh, Miss K. A.		5	0	Tissymann, R.		2	6
Ransome, A.		2	6	Todd, Mrs. E.		2	6
Reed, the Rev. Canon & Mrs. S.		5	0	Tollemache, Miss A. E.		2	6
Rendall, Mrs. F.	10	0		Tomblin, Mrs. M.		5	0
Rendel, Miss E.		5	0	Tothill, Miss M.	5	0	0
Reynolds, Mr. and Mrs.		5	0	Townshend, Miss D.	1	1	0
Rice, Mr. & Mrs. C.		5	0	Toynbee, A.		10	0
Robb, Miss C. M. R.		2	6	Trafford, Miss N.		5	0
Robson, Mrs. F.	10	0		Trent, Miss E. C. M.		5	0
Roberts, the Rt. Hon. F. O., M.P.	10	0		Turle, A.		5	0
Robinson, Mrs. H.	1	0		Turner, J.		2	6
Rogerson, F. W.		5	0	Turner, Mrs. R. S.		5	0
Rooke, Miss E. W.	10	0		Twaites, C. E.		5	0
Ross, Mrs. A. M.		2	6	Twigg, Miss E.		5	0
Roxe, Miss M.		2	6	Tyler, Miss		2	6
Rowntree, A.	1	1	0	Unwin, S.		10	0
Rowntree, R. W.	1	0	0	Vowles, M. H.		2	6
Sabine, E.		5	0	Wadling, Miss A.		5	0
Sadd-Brown, Mrs.	10	0		Waechter, Lady Max		2	6
Sandford, Capt.		5	0	Walker, J. B.		1	0
Sandwich, Earl of	1	1	0	Walker, Dr. J.	1	1	0
Sandwich, the Countess of		5	0	Wales, Mrs. S.	1	1	0
Sanger, Mrs. D.	1	0	0	Wallace, T.		10	0
Schartau, Miss L. K.	3	0	0	Wallis-Chapman, J. B.		10	0
Scott, Miss W.		2	6	Walton, Miss E.		10	0
Selby, Miss L. K.		5	0	Ward, Miss A.	1	0	0
Shanks, J. W., N.A.W.U.	2	2	0	Warren, Mrs. J. C.	1	0	0
Shaw, C.		1	0	Wavertree Adult School		2	6
Shepherd, Rev. & Mrs. R. M.	5	0	0	Webb, Miss H.		6	0
Sheppard, Rev. H. R. L.		2	6	Wedgwood, Rt. Hon. Col. J., M.P.		10	0
Shipman, Miss D. M.		1	0	Welch, Mrs. A.		12	6
Shippo, P.	10	0		Wells, Miss D.		5	0
Shorley, Mrs. H. A.	1	6		Wells, H. G.	10	10	0
Skeat, Miss B. M.		2	6	Wheetley, Miss			6
Skeen, Miss L.		5	0	Wheeler, Mrs.		2	6
Skevington, W. H.		2	6	White, Mrs. A. W.	2	2	0
Smith, A. J.	10	6		Whittaker, A. W.		5	0
Smith, Mrs. A.	1	0	0	Whyte, Miss E. M.		2	6
Smith, Miss M.		2	6	Wickstead, J. H.		2	6
Smith, Miss M. R.		5	0	Widdows, Miss S.		2	6
Smith, Mr. & Mrs. R. T.		5	0	Wiffen, Miss M.		2	6
Smith, Mrs. W.	10	0		Wilkinson, Mrs.		5	0
Soddy, Prof. F.		5	0	Willcocks, Miss M. P.	1	1	0
Southall, Miss L. H.	2	2	0	Willesden Green W.A. School		5	0
St. Albans Women's Guild		5	0	Williams, Mrs. A.		5	0
St. John, Capt. A.	1	0	0	Williams, D. J.		5	0
St. John, Capt. A.	10	0		Williams, Mrs. S. R.		2	6
Stephenson, J.		2	6	Williamson, R.		2	6
Stevens, Mrs.		5	0	Wilson, A. C.		10	0
Stevenson, Sir Daniel	2	2	0	Wilson, Mr. & Mrs. C.		5	0
Stevenson, Miss L.	1	0	0	Wodehouse, Miss H. M.		10	0
Stirling, Miss A.	10	0		Wood H.		3	0
Stirling, Mr. & Mrs. J.		5	0	Wood, Miss J. C.		5	0
Stuart-King, Rev. R.		2	6	Wood-Jones, M. F.		2	6
Stubbs, Mrs. L.		2	6	Woolett, Mrs. B.		5	0
Sturge, W. H.	1	0	0	Wright, C. K.		2	6
Sultzberger, C.		3	0	Wright, Dr. H. D.		5	0
Swanwick, Mrs. H. M.	1	0	0	Wright, H.	1	1	0
Sweet, Mrs. H. M.		2	6	Wylie, T. A.	2	2	0
Symonds, Mrs.		5	0				
Targett, Mrs. C. D.		2	6				
Tarring, Surgeon-Lt. G. B.	40	0	0				
					£727	5	8

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